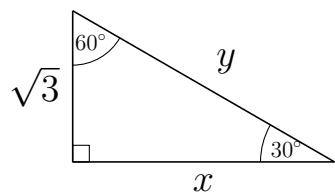
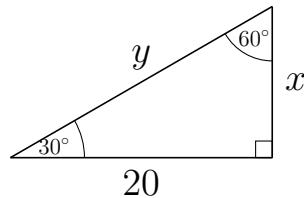


1. Find the value of the variables:

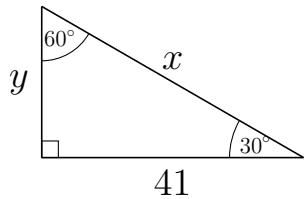
a.



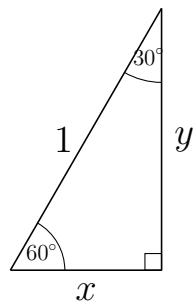
b.



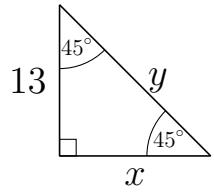
c.



d.



e.



f.

