

1. Write the complex numbers in polar form:

a.  $1 + i$

Ans:  $\sqrt{2} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) \right]$

b.  $-1 + i$

Ans:  $\sqrt{2} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{4}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{3\pi}{4}\right) \right]$

c.  $1 - \sqrt{3}i$

Ans:  $2 \left[ \cos\left(\frac{5\pi}{3}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{5\pi}{3}\right) \right]$

d.  $4 - 4i$

Ans:  $4\sqrt{2} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{7\pi}{4}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{7\pi}{4}\right) \right]$

e.  $-2$

Ans:  $2 [\cos(\pi) + i \sin(\pi)]$

2. Write the following complex number in rectangular form:

a.  $2 \left[ \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{3}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{3}\right) \right]$

Ans:  $-1 + \sqrt{3}i$

b.  $4 \left[ \cos\left(\frac{7\pi}{4}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{7\pi}{4}\right) \right]$

Ans:  $2\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{2}i$

c.  $2 \left[ \cos\left(\frac{5\pi}{6}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{5\pi}{6}\right) \right]$

Ans:  $-\sqrt{3} + i$

d.  $3 \left[ \cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{2}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{3\pi}{2}\right) \right]$

Ans:  $-3i$

3. Simplify the expression and write your answer in standard form  $a + bi$

a.  $\left[ 4 \left( \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{9}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{9}\right) \right) \right]^3$

Ans:  $-32 + 32\sqrt{3}i$

b.  $\left[ 2 \left( \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{10}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{10}\right) \right) \right]^5$

Ans:  $32i$

c.  $\left[ \sqrt{2} \left( \cos\left(\frac{5\pi}{16}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{5\pi}{16}\right) \right) \right]^4$

Ans:  $-2\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{2}i$

d.  $\left[ \sqrt{5} \left( \cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{16}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{3\pi}{16}\right) \right) \right]^4$

Ans:  $-\frac{25\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{25\sqrt{2}}{2}i$

e.  $\left[ \sqrt{3} \left( \cos\left(\frac{5\pi}{18}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{5\pi}{18}\right) \right) \right]^6$

Ans:  $\frac{27}{2} - \frac{27\sqrt{3}}{2}i$

f.  $(1 - i)^5$

Ans:  $-4 + 4i$

g.  $(\sqrt{3} - i)^6$

Ans:  $-64$

4. Find all cube roots of  $1 + i$ .

Ans:

$$z_0 = \sqrt[6]{2} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{12}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{12}\right) \right]$$

$$z_1 = \sqrt[6]{2} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{4}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{3\pi}{4}\right) \right]$$

$$z_2 = \sqrt[6]{2} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{17\pi}{12}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{17\pi}{12}\right) \right]$$

5. Find all fourth roots of  $\sqrt{3} - i$ .

Ans:

$$z_0 = \sqrt[4]{2} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{11\pi}{24}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{11\pi}{24}\right) \right]$$

$$z_1 = \sqrt[4]{2} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{23\pi}{24}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{23\pi}{24}\right) \right]$$

$$z_2 = \sqrt[4]{2} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{35\pi}{24}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{35\pi}{24}\right) \right]$$

$$z_3 = \sqrt[4]{2} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{47\pi}{24}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{47\pi}{24}\right) \right]$$

6. Find all fourth roots of  $4 - 4\sqrt{3}i$ .

Ans:

$$z_0 = \sqrt[4]{8} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{5\pi}{12}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{5\pi}{12}\right) \right]$$

$$z_1 = \sqrt[4]{8} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{11\pi}{12}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{11\pi}{12}\right) \right]$$

$$z_2 = \sqrt[4]{8} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{17\pi}{12}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{17\pi}{12}\right) \right]$$

$$z_3 = \sqrt[4]{8} \left[ \cos\left(\frac{23\pi}{12}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{23\pi}{12}\right) \right]$$

7. Find all the fifth roots of  $i$

Ans:

$$z_0 = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{10}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{10}\right)$$

$$z_1 = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$z_2 = \cos\left(\frac{9\pi}{10}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{9\pi}{10}\right)$$

$$z_3 = \cos\left(\frac{13\pi}{10}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{13\pi}{10}\right)$$

$$z_4 = \cos\left(\frac{17\pi}{10}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{17\pi}{10}\right)$$

8. Find all the fourth roots of unity.

Ans:  $1, i, -1, -i$

9. Find all the sixth roots of unity.

Ans:  $1, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i, -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i, -1, -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i,$