

Name _____

Determine if the function is a solution of the differential equation.

1) $x \frac{dy}{dx} - y = 0$; $y = Cx$

2) $\frac{dy}{dx} - \frac{x}{y} = 0$; $y = \sqrt{1 - x^2}$

Find the particular solution that satisfies the given condition.

3) $\frac{dy}{dx} = x - 6$; curve passes through (2, 5)

$$4) \frac{du}{dt} = u^3(t - 2t^3); \quad u = 3 \text{ at } x = 0$$

Solve the differential equation.

$$5) y' + 2xy = 17x$$

Solve the differential equation subject to the initial conditions.

$$6) t \frac{dy}{dt} + 7y = t^3; \quad t > 0, \quad y = 1 \text{ when } t = 2$$

Solve the differential equation.

$$7) 2x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = 5x^4$$

Solve the differential equation subject to the initial conditions.

8) $2 \frac{dy}{dx} - 4xy = 8x$; $y = 18$ when $x = 0$

9) $x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = \cos x$; $x > 0$; $x = \pi$ when $y = 1$

Solve the problem.

10) First find a general solution of the differential equation $\frac{dy}{dx} = 3y^2$. Then find a particular solution that satisfies the initial condition $y(3) = -\frac{1}{9}$.

11) A tank contains 2000 L of a solution consisting of 50 kg of salt dissolved in water. Pure water is pumped into the tank at the rate of 10L/s, and the mixture (kept uniform by stirring) is pumped out at the same rate. How long will it be until only 5 kg of salt remain in the tank?

Solve the initial value problem.

$$12) 2 \frac{dy}{dx} - 4xy = 8x; y(0) = 7$$

Solve the differential equation.

$$13) 5y' = e^{x/5} + y$$

$$14) \cos x \frac{dy}{dx} + y \sin x = \sin x \cos x$$

$$15) \frac{dy}{dx} - \frac{y}{x} = (\ln x)^5$$

Solve the problem.

16) $dy/dt = ky + f(t)$ is a population model where y is the population at time t and $f(t)$ is some function to describe the net effect on the population. Assume $k = .02$ and $y = 10,000$ when $t = 0$. Solve the differential equation of y when $f(t) = 8t$.

17) $dy/dt = ky + f(t)$ is a population model where y is the population at time t and $f(t)$ is some function to describe the net effect on the population. Assume $k = .02$ and $y = 10,000$ when $t = 0$. Solve the differential equation of y when $f(t) = -6t$.

Answer Key

Testname: MATH3B_HWCH9

1) Yes

Objective: (4.9) Verify Solution to Differential Equation

2) No

Objective: (4.9) Verify Solution to Differential Equation

$$3) y = \frac{x^2}{2} - 6x + 15$$

Objective: (4.9) Solve Initial Value Problem

$$4) u = \frac{1}{\sqrt{t^4 - t^2 + \frac{1}{9}}}$$

Objective: (4.9) Solve Initial Value Problem

$$5) y = \frac{17}{2} + Ce^{-x^2}$$

Objective: (7.7) Solve First-Order Linear Differential Equation I

$$6) y = \frac{t^3}{10} + \frac{128}{5}t^{-7}, t > 0$$

Objective: (7.7) Find Indicated Particular Solution

$$7) y = \frac{5}{9}x^4 + \frac{c}{\sqrt{x}}$$

Objective: (7.7) Solve First-Order Linear Differential Equation I

$$8) y = -2 + 20e^{x^2}$$

Objective: (7.7) Find Indicated Particular Solution

$$9) y = \frac{\sin x + \pi}{x}, x > 0$$

Objective: (7.7) Find Indicated Particular Solution

$$10) y(x) = -\frac{1}{3(x+C)}; y(x) = -\frac{1}{3x}$$

Objective: (Chapter9) Simple Equations and Models

11) approximately 518 seconds

Objective: (Chapter9) Linear Equations and Applications

$$12) y = -2 + 9e^{x^2}$$

Objective: (7.8) Solve Warm-Up Initial Value Problems

$$13) y = \frac{xe^{x/5} + Ce^{x/5}}{5}$$

Objective: (7.8) Solve Linear First-Order Differential Equation

$$14) y = \cos x \ln |\sec x| + C \cos x$$

Objective: (7.8) Solve Linear First-Order Differential Equation

Answer Key

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$$15) y = \frac{1}{6} x (\ln x)^6 + Cx$$

Objective: (7.8) Solve Linear First-Order Differential Equation

$$16) y = -400t - 20,000 + 30,000e^{-0.02t}$$

Objective: (7.8) Solve Apps: First-Order Differential Equations

$$17) y = 300t + 15,000 - 5000e^{-0.02t}$$

Objective: (7.8) Solve Apps: First-Order Differential Equations